

(p)  
d

d

(k, s)  
c


c

(ā, ā, ah)  
a

a


f

(f) often doubled r. 17




g

(g, j)



o

(o, o, o, o)



✂

(s, z) often doubled r. 17

s

---

**S**

✂

(kw)  
nb

---

**nb**

✂

(q)  
q

---

**b**

✂

(ə, ɛ)  
ə

---

e

✂

(ʏ)  
ʏ

---

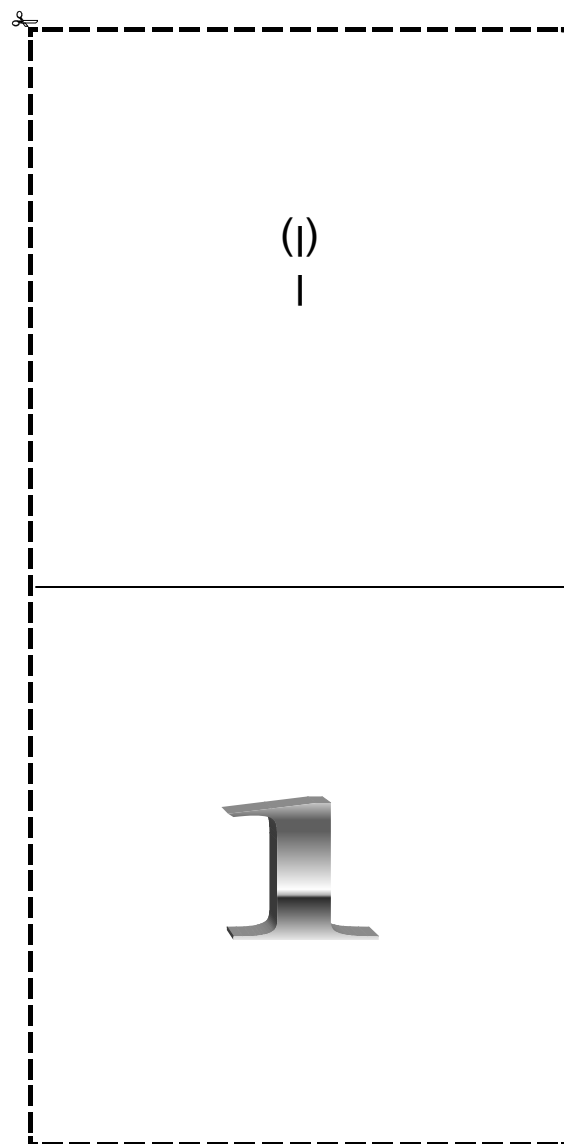
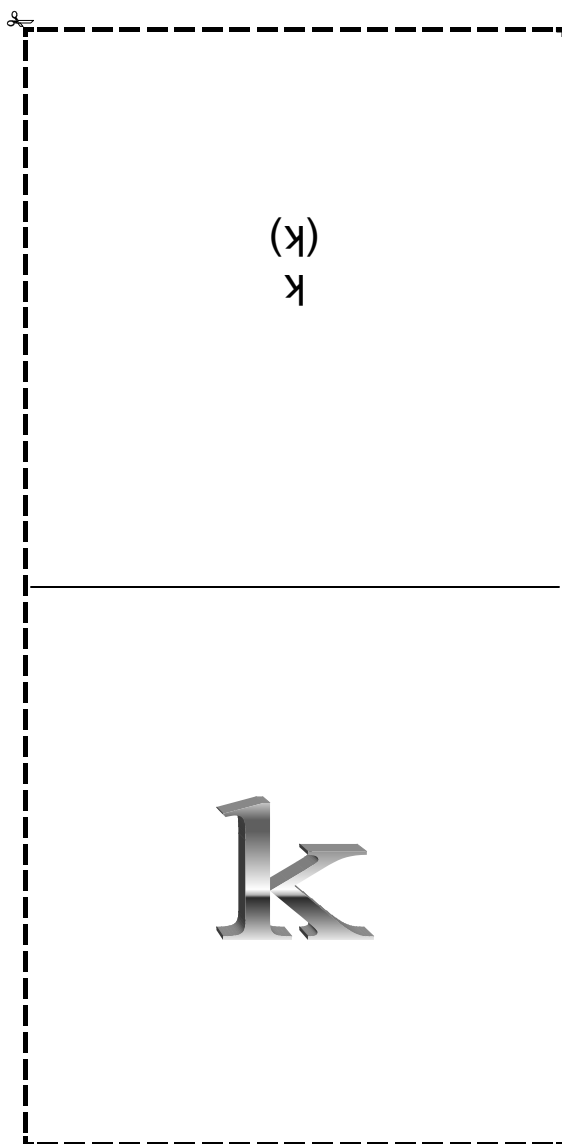
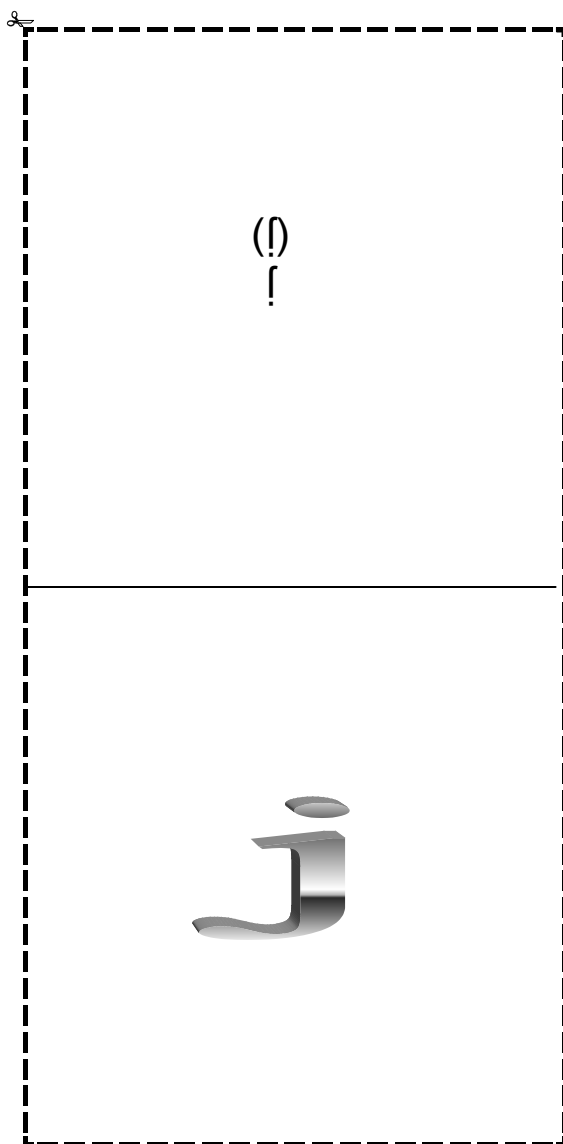
h

✂

(ɪ, i)  
i

---

i



(u)  
u

---

m

(u)  
u

---

n

(d)  
d

---

p

(r)  
r

---

r

(t)  
t

---

t

(o, o, n, n)  
n

---

u

(v)  
v

---

V

(w)  
w

---

W

(x)  
x

---

X



y  
(y, i, T) y not l @ the  
end r:6

y

(z)  
z

z

sh  
(sh) used @ beginning  
& end

sh

✂

ee  
(ē)  
ee

---

ee

✂

th  
(th, th) (thin, this)

---

th

✂

ow  
(ow, o)

---

ow

(ŋ, ɔ, ɔ, ɔ, ɔ, ɔ)  
no

ou

(o, o, ɔ, o)  
oo

oo

(ʧ, k, ʧ)  
ch

ch

ar

(ar)

ay

(a) 2 letter (used @ end)

ai

(a) (not used @ end)

oy

(ɔɪ) (used @ end)

---

oy

oi

(ɔɪ) (not used @ end)

---

oi

er

(ɛr) of her

---

er

ir (ɪr) of first

---

ir

ur (ɜr) of nurse

---

ur

wor (ɔr) of works

---

wor

ear  
(ɪr) of early

---

ear

ng  
(ŋ)

---

ng

ea  
(ē, ē, ā)

---

ea

(aʊ) (not used @ end)  
aʊ

aʊ

(aʊ) (not used @ end)  
aʊ

aʊ

(ɔr)  
ɔr

ɔr



ck  
(k) (used after a single vowel)

ck

wh  
(hw)

wh

ed  
(t, d, p, e)

ed

(pue @pesh) (n 'o\_o)  
ew

ew

(pue  
@pesh) (n 'o\_o)  
u!

ui

(o) of boat  
oa

oa

gu

gn  
(g)

ph

ph  
(f) 2 letter

ough

ough  
(o, o\_o, u\_f, o\_f,  
aw, ow)

oe

oe  
(o) of toe

ey

ey  
(a, e, i)

igh

igh  
(l) 3 letter

kn (n) only at the beginning

kn

gn (n) both at beginning & end

gn

wr (r) 2 letter

wr

ie

ie  
(e, i, l)

edg

edg (j) (used after a single vowel)

ei

ei  
(e, a, l)

eigh (ā) 4 letter

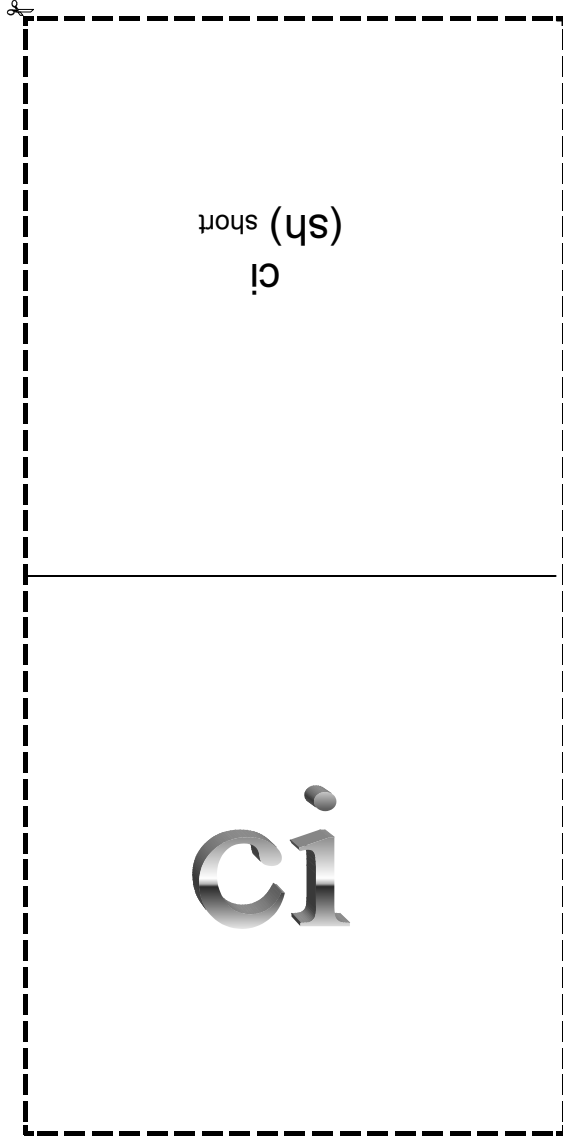
eigh

ti (sh) tall

ti

si (zh, sh)

si



(sh) short  
ci

ci